



United Nations
Educational, Scientific and
Cultural Organization



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
FIRENZE

- UNESCO Chair on the Prevention and
- Sustainable Management of Geo-Hydrological Hazards,
- University of Florence, Italy

La sensoristica per la resilienza

Nicola Casagli

LA RESILIENZA NELLE CITTÀ: SOLUZIONI, MODELLO ORGANIZZATIVI E COLLABORAZIONE. I RISULTATI DEL PROGETTO RESOLUTE



RESOLUTE project received funding from the European Union Horizon
2020 programme under Grant Agreement n° 653460

24 aprile 2018

Sala d'Arme in Palazzo Vecchio – Firenze

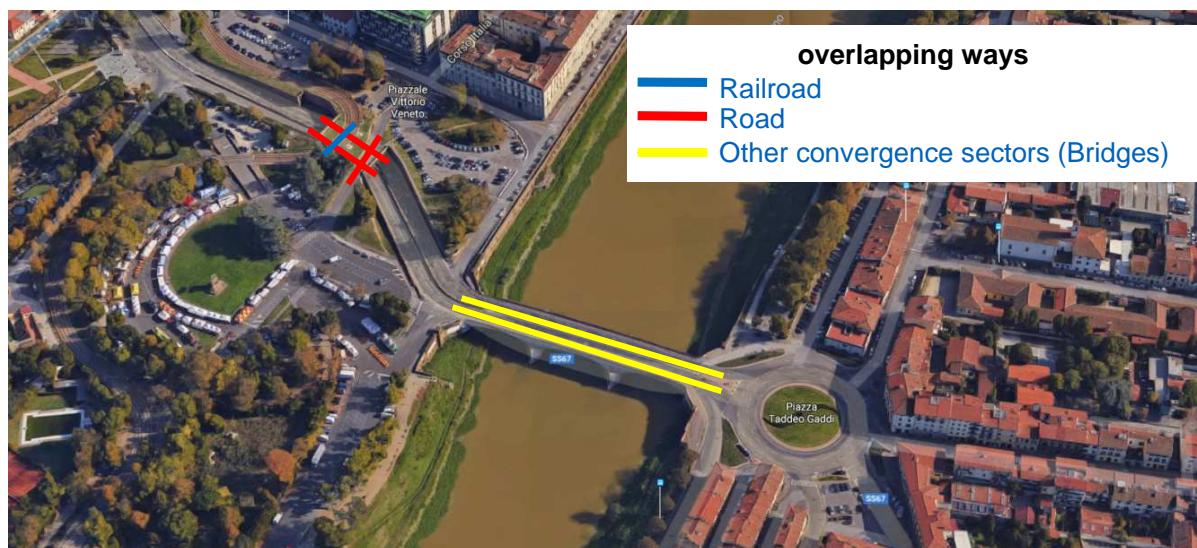
Rainstorms and floods



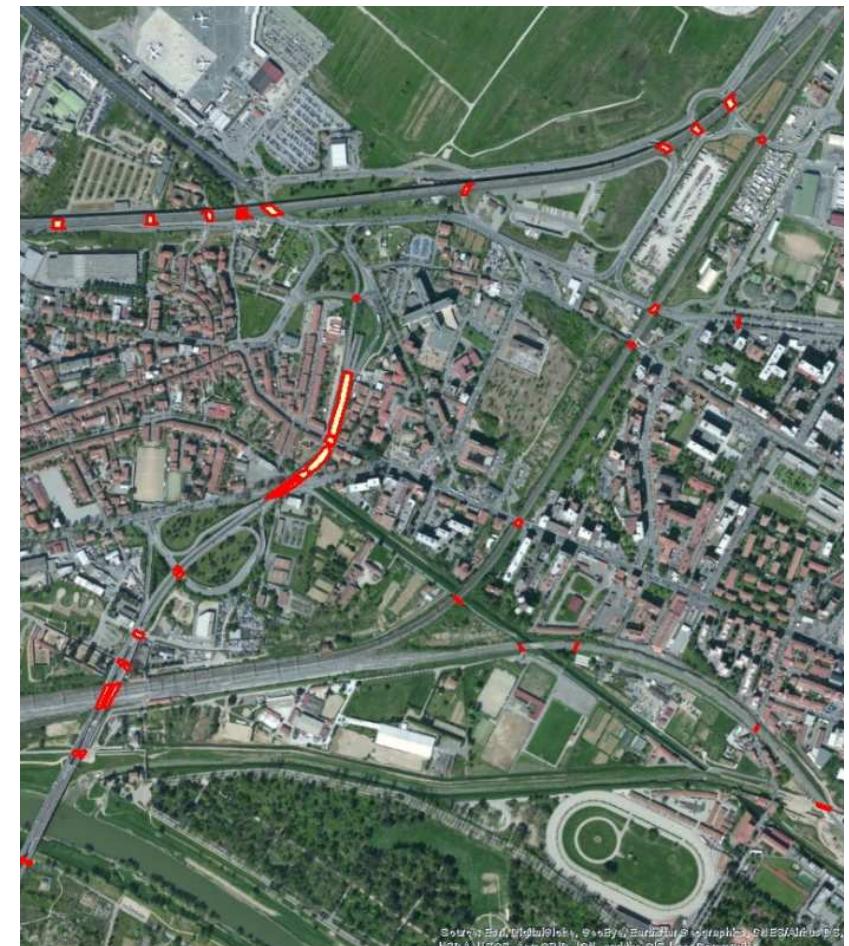
Surveying under- and overpasses



Mapping under- and overpasses



GRADE SEPARATION JUNCTIONS



Source: Esri, DigitalGlobe, GeoEye, i-cubed, USDA FSA, USGS, Aerial3D, Aerogrid, IGN, and the GIS User Community

Mapping hazardous events

1) Automated web search tool (national scale analysis)

MAPPA DELLE NOTIZIE DEL MIG




PROTEZIONE CIVILE
Rete delle Informazioni del territorio
Dipartimento della Protezione Civile

**UNIVERSITÀ
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FIRENZE**

DST
DIPARTIMENTO DI
SCIENZE DELLA TERRA

[MIG Home](#)
[Blogs](#)
[News](#)
[Maps](#)
[Nowcast](#)
[Logout \(stefanomorelli\)](#)

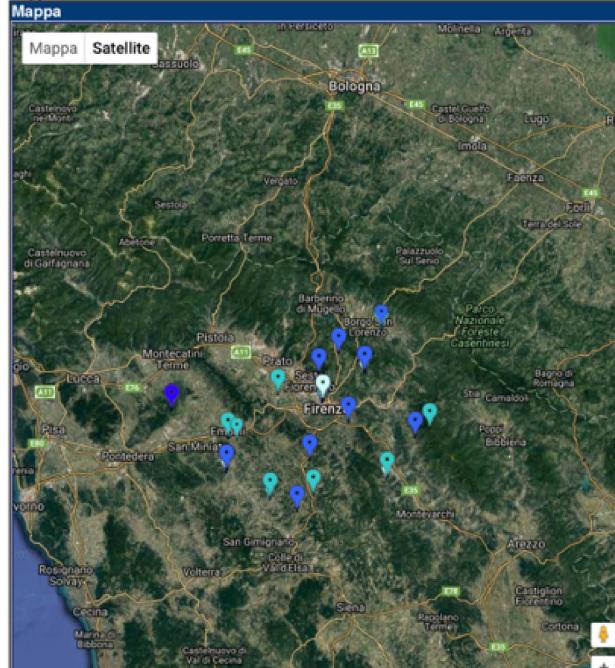
Mappa delle Notizie

Mappa

Mappa
Satellite

Tipo di Evento

ALLUVION



Google

Dati mappa | Termini e condizioni d'uso

Segnala un errore nella mappa

Schema Riferimento

- [Tutti i notiziari](#)
- [ANSA](#)

170 news found

Mostra Lista
Notizie

Legenda

	Score < 40
	40 < Score < 60
	60 < Score < 90
	Score > 90

	news = 1
	news = 2
	3 news ≤ 20
	news > 20

Mostra Filtri
Notizie

Filtri

Filtro spaziale:
Regione= TOSCANA
Provincia= FIRENZE

Filtro temporale:
da Dom 01 Dic 2013
a Dom 11 Giu 2017

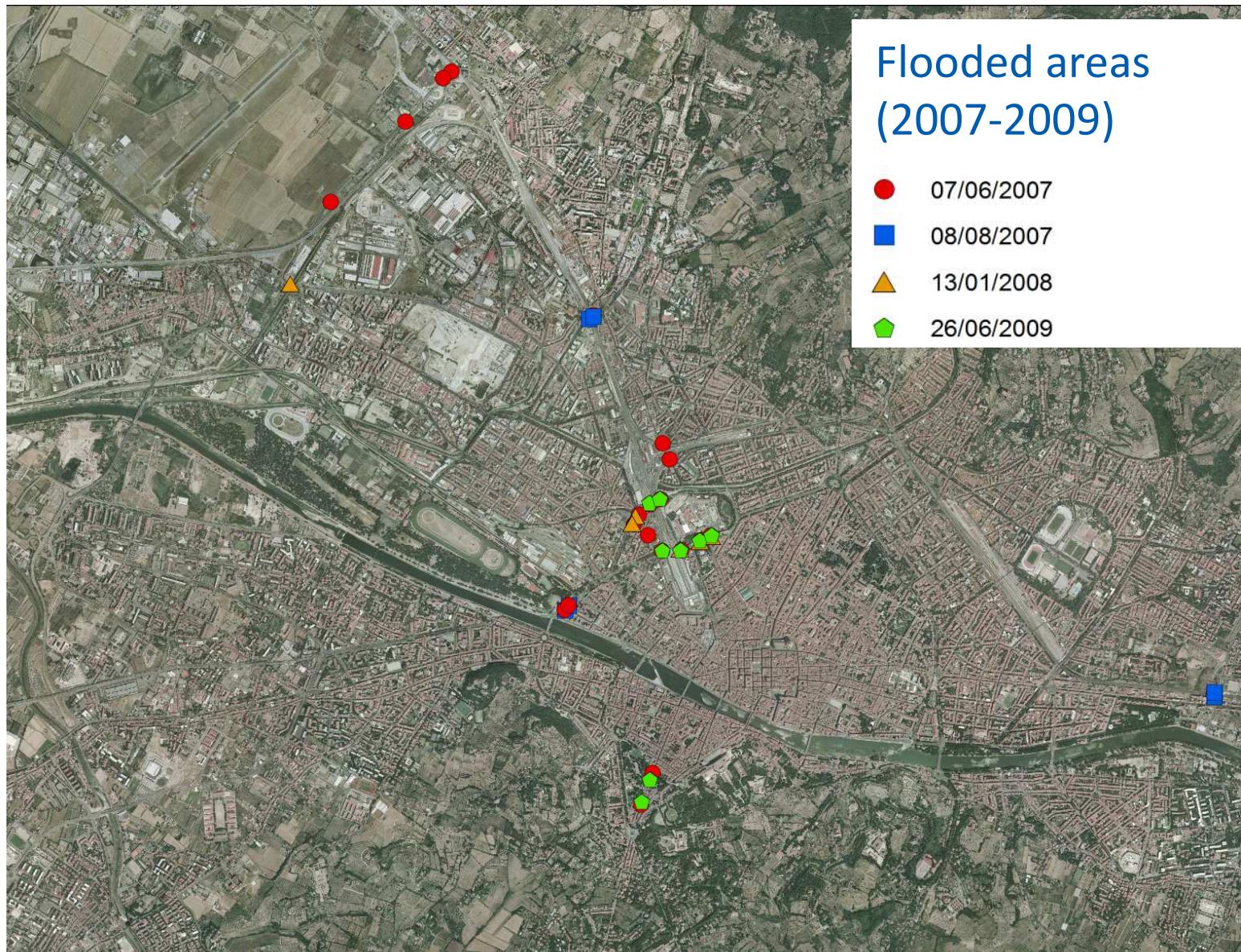
Filtri su parametri:

Info Mappa

Coordinate Cursore 43.331172 | Centro Mappa 43.847076 | Livello Zoom 11.609802 | 11.233392 | 9

2) Press review and manual geocoding
(local scale analysis)

Flooded streets during major rainstorms



GIS databases

Datum	Nominal scale	Resolution	Type	Acquisition time
DSM Digital Surface Model	1:10000	1 m/pixel	floating point 32-bit	November 2007
DTM Digital Terrain Model	1:10000	1 m/pixel	floating point 32-bit	November 2007
Orthophoto	1:10000	50 cm/pixel	RGB Color 32-bit	Flights ranging from June 2013 to July 2013
Technical map	1:10000	-	Vector	Last update in 2011
City connective network	1:500	-	Vector	2015
Road area network	1:50000	-	Vector	Continually updated 2016
Underpasses database	1:10000	-	Vector	2015-16
Floods database	1:25000	-	Vector	From 2006 to 2016
DHM Digital Hydraulic Model	1:10000	1 m/pixel	floating point 32-bit	-
Slope Model	1:10000	1 m/pixel	floating point 32-bit	-
Flow Direction Model	1:10000	1 m/pixel	Integer 8-bit	-
Flow Length Model	1:10000	1 m/pixel	floating point 32-bit	-
Flow Accumulation Model	1:10000	1 m/pixel	floating point 32-bit	-
Depression Model	1:10000	1 m/pixel	floating point 32-bit	-
Depressions Density	1:100000	10 m/pixel	floating point 32-bit	-
Permeability Map	1:10000	1 m/pixel	Integer 8-bit	-
Underpasses Map	1:10000	1 m/pixel	Integer 8-bit	-
Floods Density	1:100000	10 m/pixel	Integer 8-bit	-

existing data
(official data)



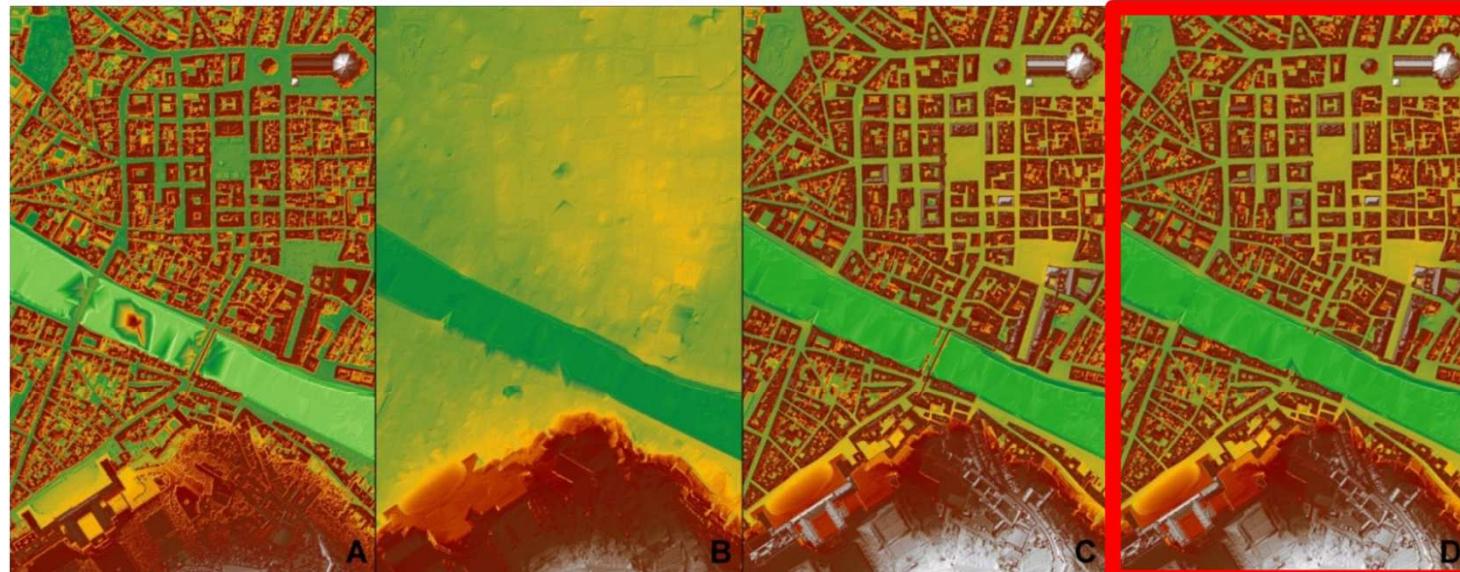
new data



Derived data
for modelling

GIS modeling

sample areas



processing steps:

A) DSM

B) DTM

C) Basic DHM

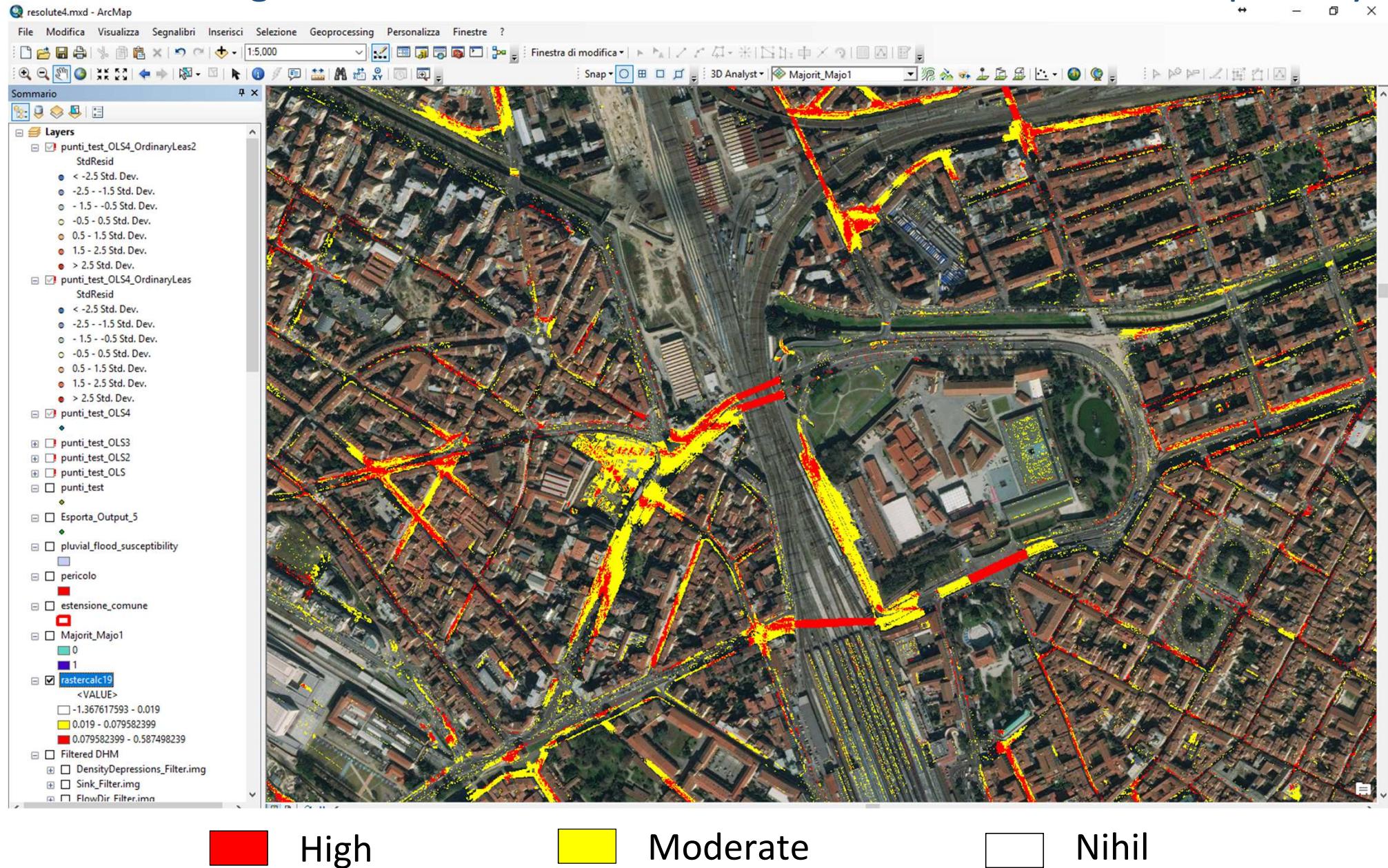
D) final DHM

[Digital Hydraulic Model]

applying the new data

Hydraulic Modeling

Processing and classification of road with different flood susceptibility

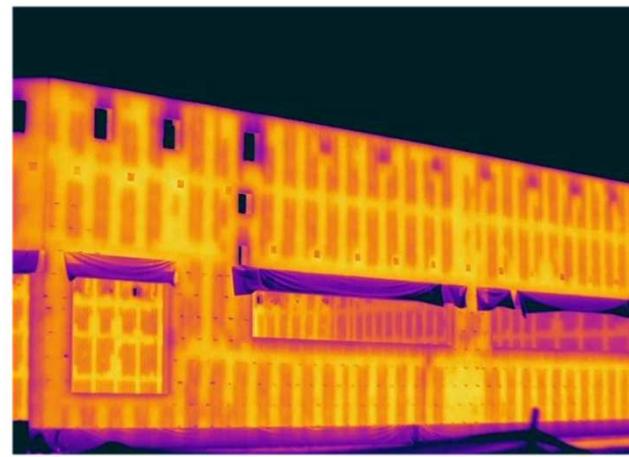


SATURN Multisensor Drone

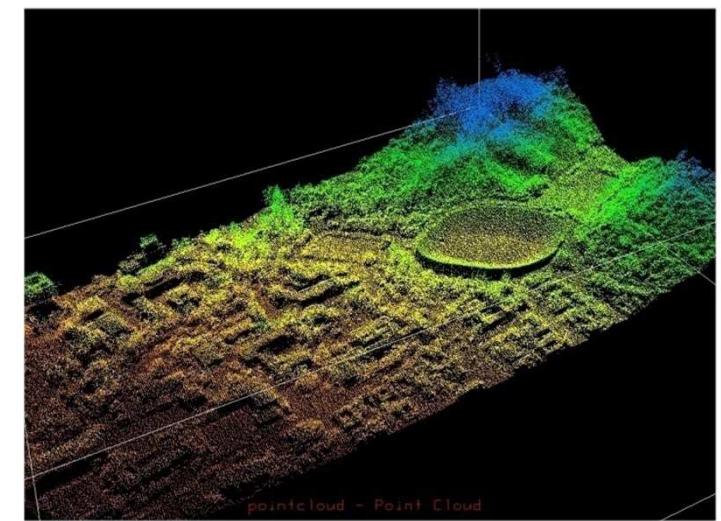


- Mission flexibility
- Light solution
- No constraint for cargo area
- Optimal placement of any sensor
- Improved and flexible flight time
- High payload mass
- Powerful computation and acquisition unit
- PATENTED BY UNIFI

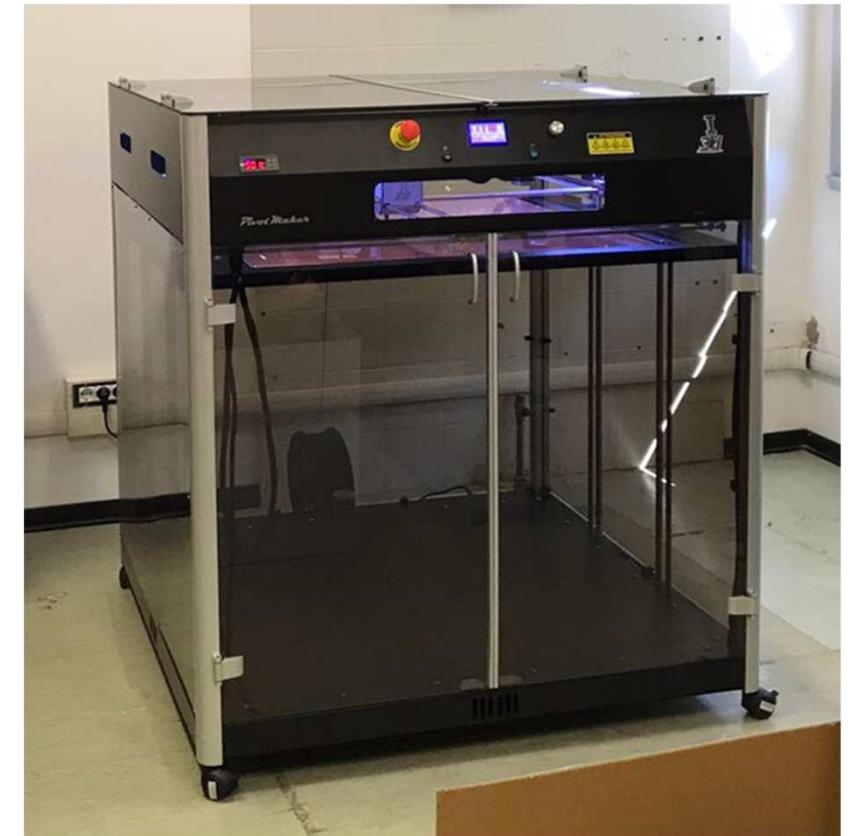
Multi-sensors drone



- hi-res camera
- multispectral camera
- hyperspectral sensor
- thermal camera
- radar
- up to 15 kg of payload



Saturn mini



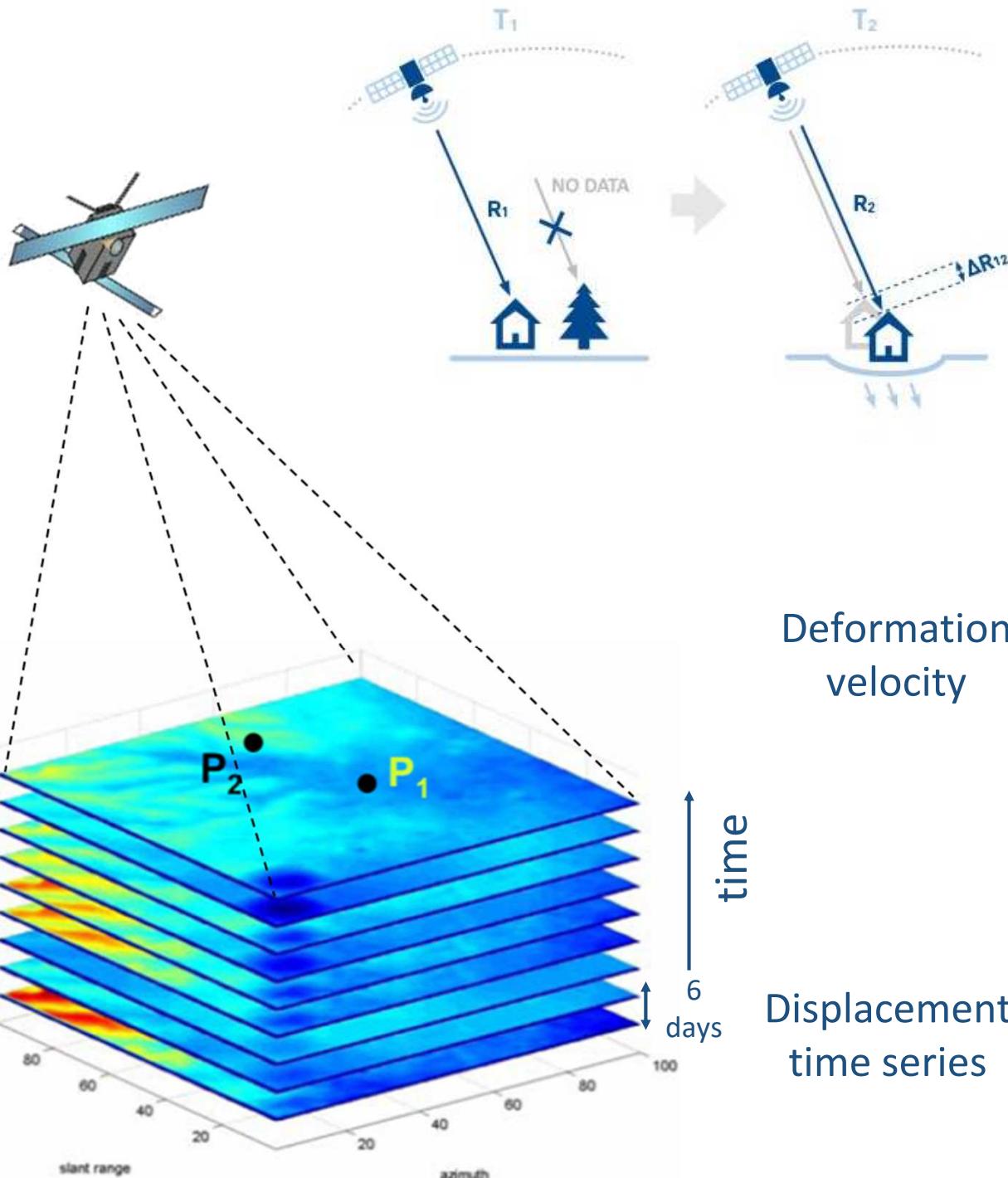
- 50 cm diameter
- Manufactured with a 3D printer
- high resistance to the wind
- designed for aerial mapping

SATURN MINI X21

THE SCIARA DEL FUOCO 3D MAPPING

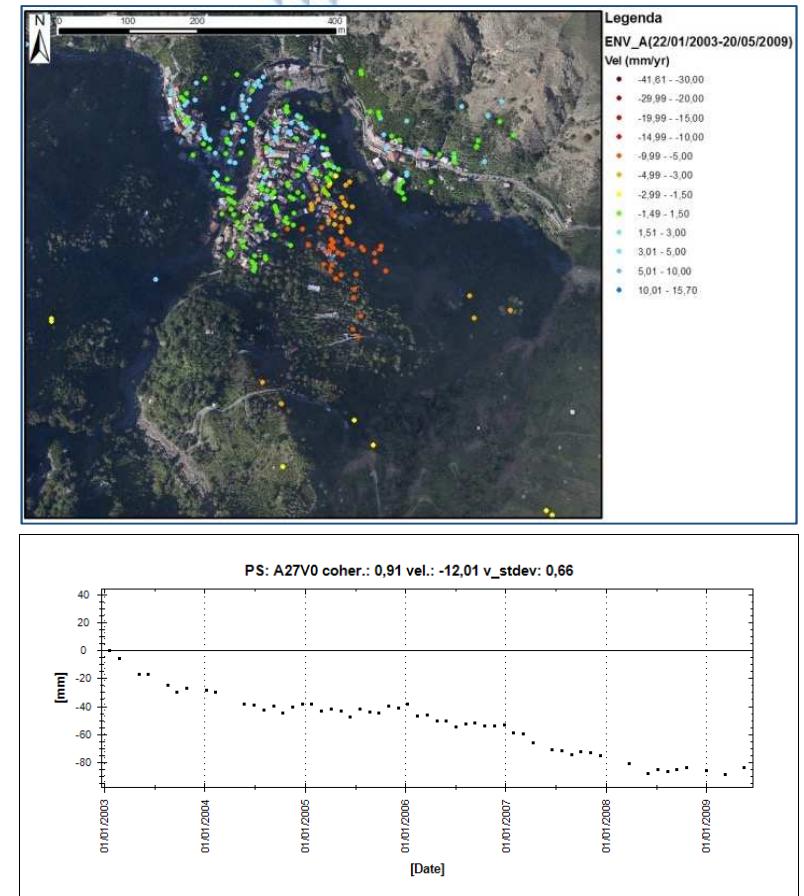


Satellite radar interferometry

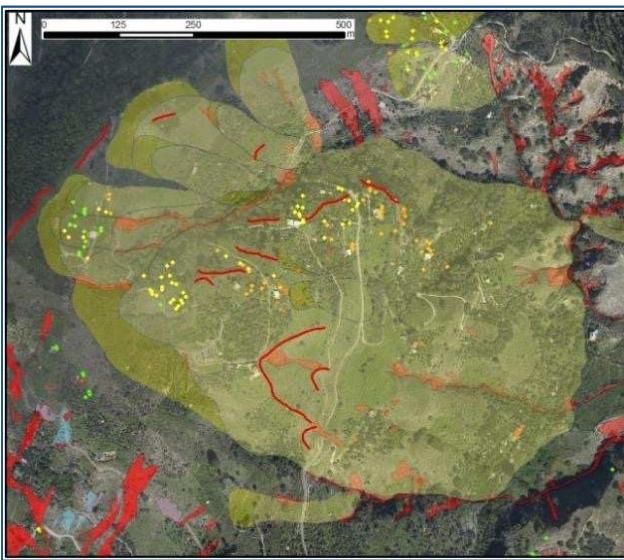


Deformation velocity

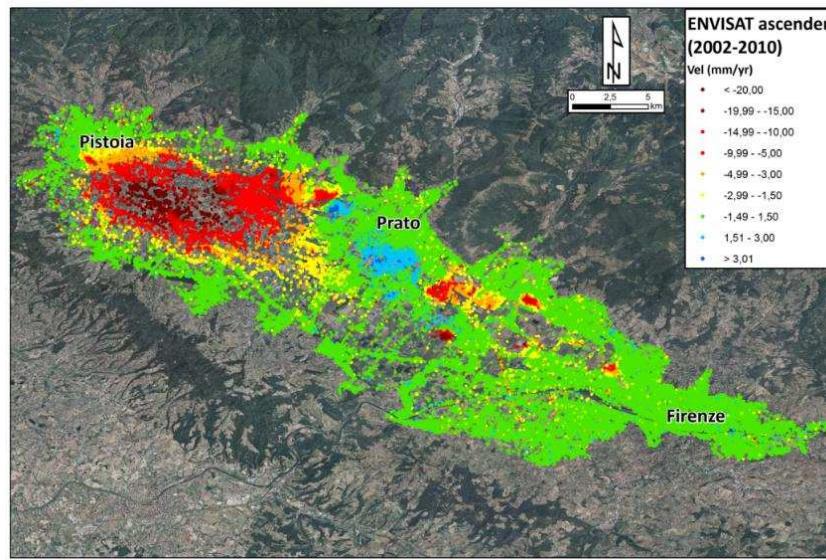
Displacement time series



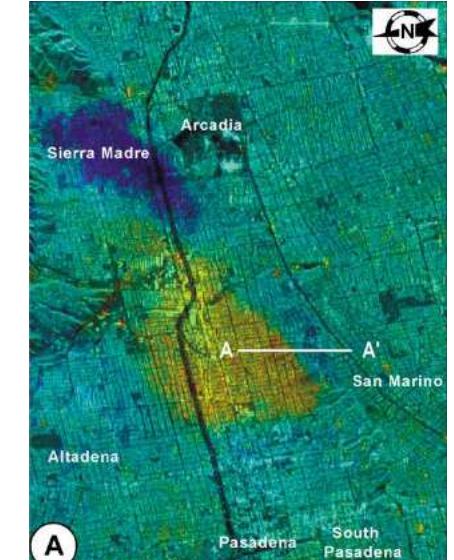
Application fields



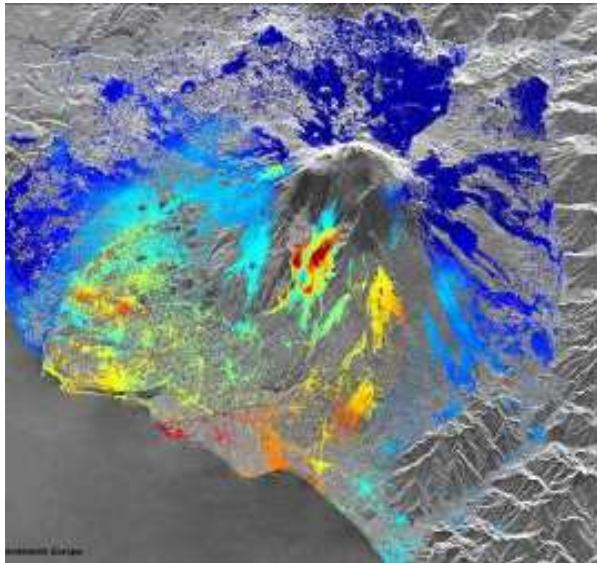
Slow-moving landslide



Subsidence



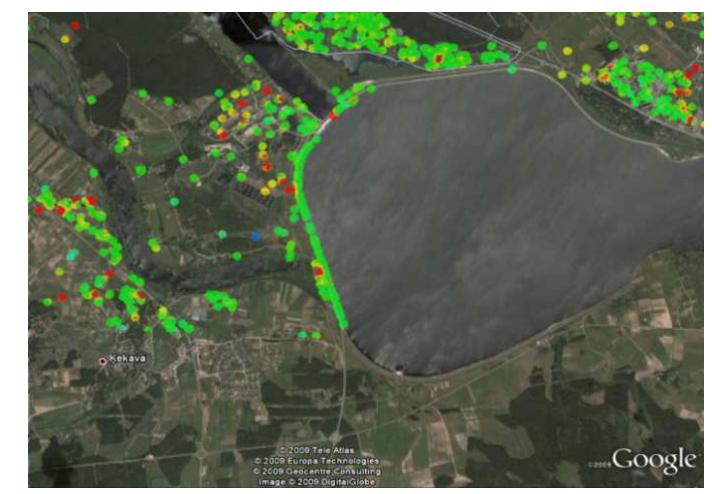
Tectonics



Volcanos

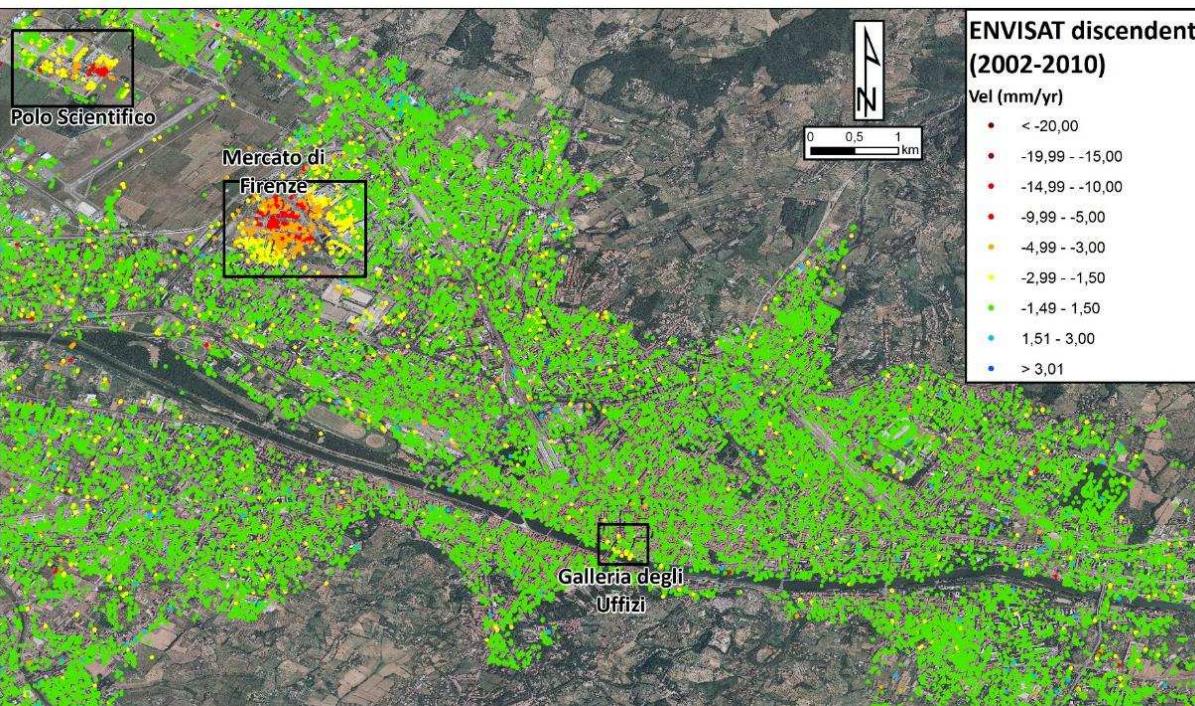
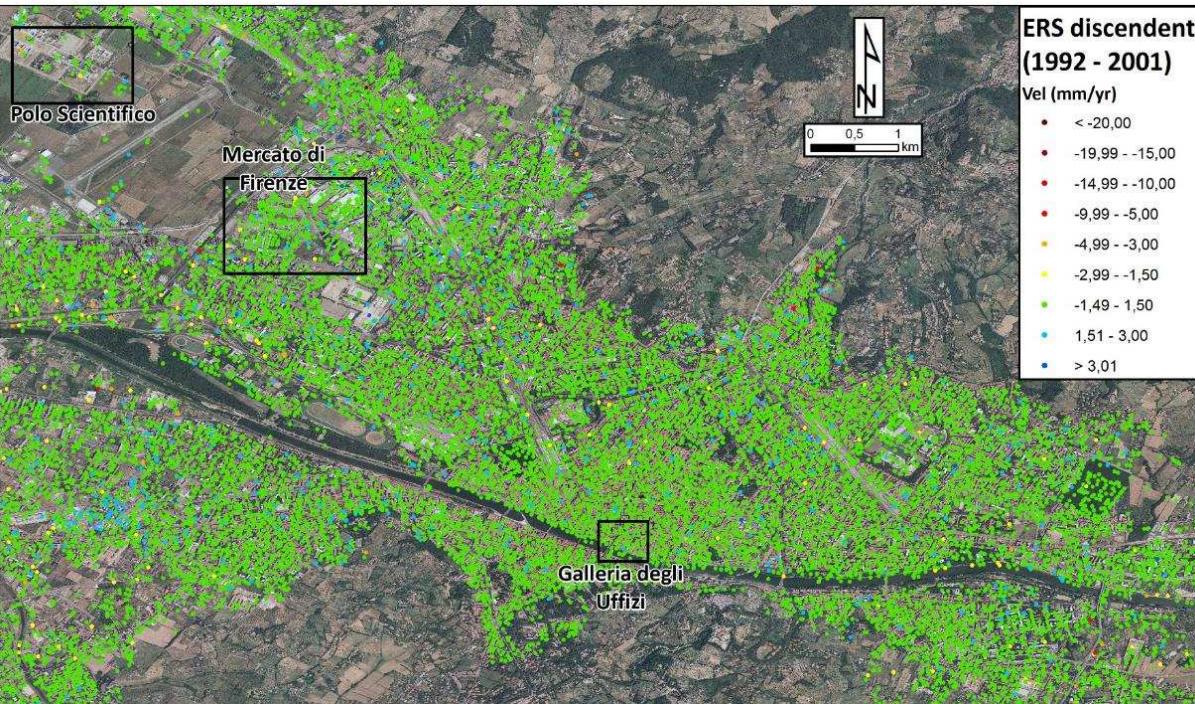


Single building analysis

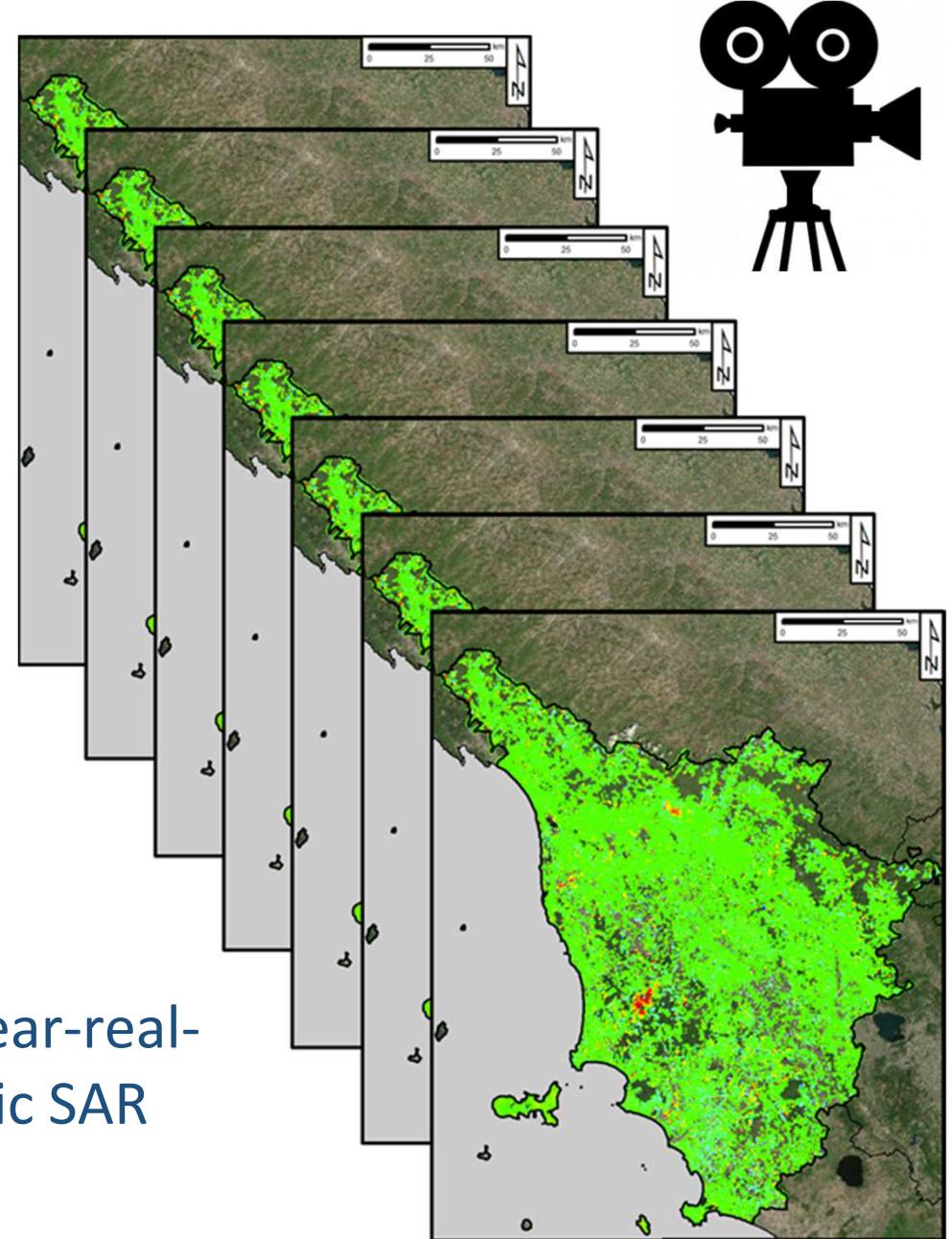
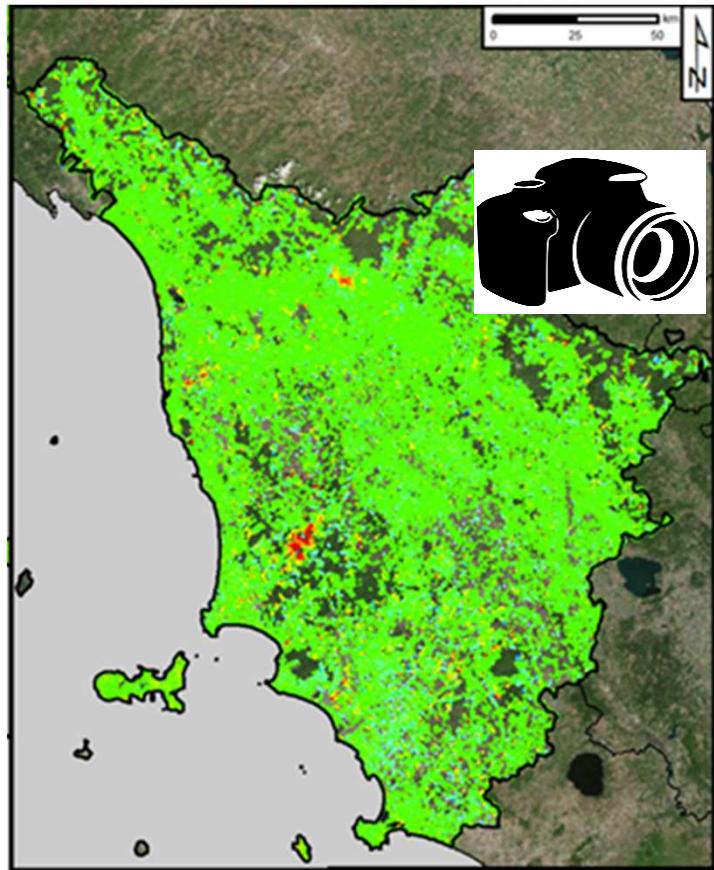


Leeve monitoring

City scale mapping - Firenze

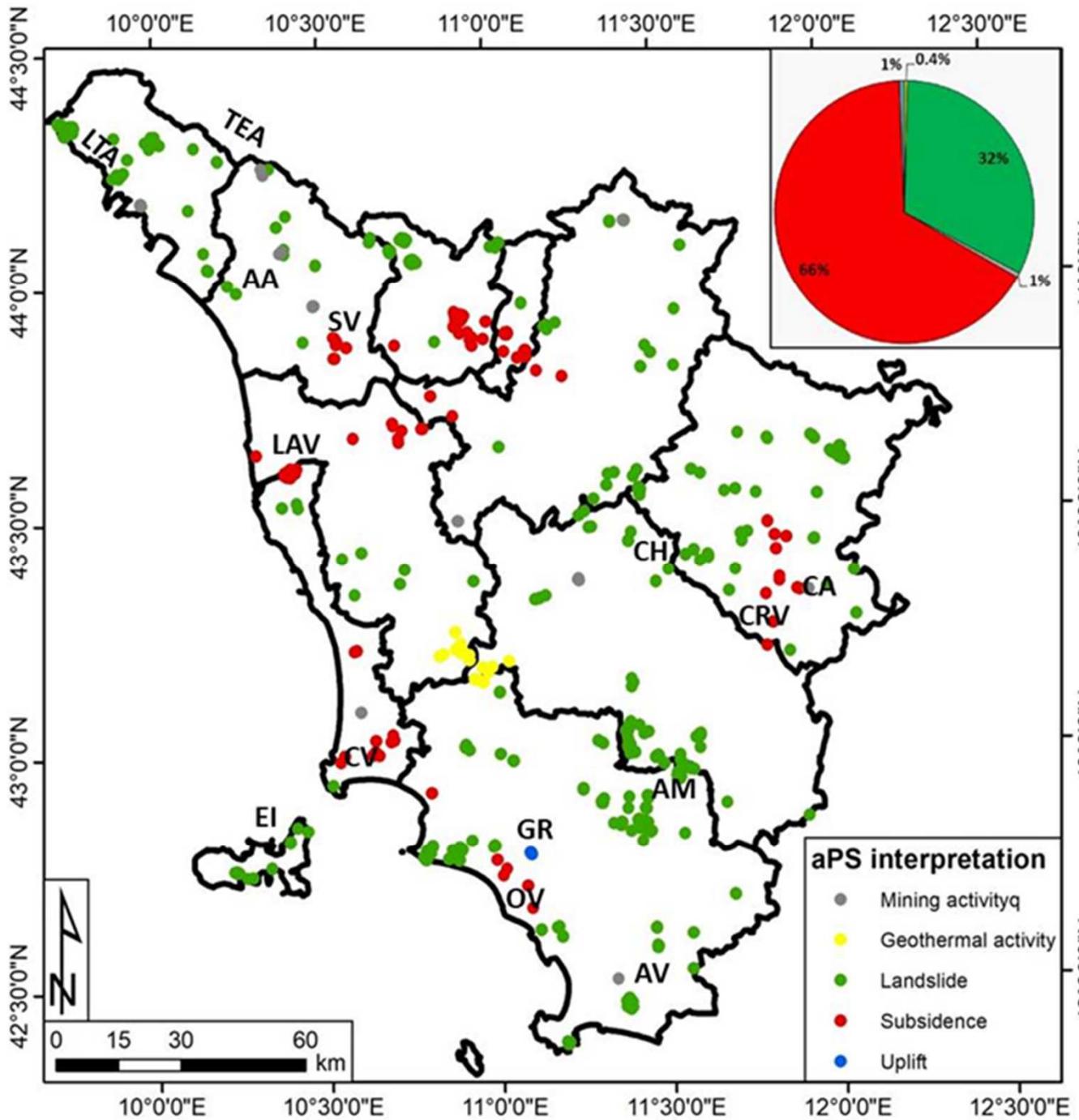


Satellite radar monitoring



From historical satellite analyses to near-real-time monitoring based on systematic SAR imagery processing

Monitoring results



Update	Reference date	aPS number	Persistent aPS
2	06/11/2016 - 07/11/2016	67	25
3	18/11/2016 - 19/11/2016	78	21
4	30/11/2016 - 01/12/2016	42	14
5	12/12/2016 - 13/12/2016	77	34
6	24/12/2016 - 25/12/2016	130	54
7	05/01/2017 - 06/01/2017	110	72
8	17/01/2017 - 18/01/2017	78	46
9	29/01/2017 - 30/01/2017	83	39
10	10/02/2017 - 11/02/2017	110	85
11	22/02/2017 - 23/02/2017	175	94
12	06/03/2017 - 07/03/2017	255	126
13	18/03/2017 - 19/03/2017	308	257
14	30/03/2017 - 31/03/2017	650	412
15	11/04/2017 - 12/04/2017	854	587
16	23/04/2017 - 24/04/2017	894	498
17	05/05/2017 - 06/05/2017	915	458
18	17/05/2017 - 18/05/2017	884	580
19	29/05/2017 - 30/05/2017	958	638

Ground-based radar interferometry



LiSAmobile™ (Linear Synthetic Aperture Radar)

Volterra historical centre

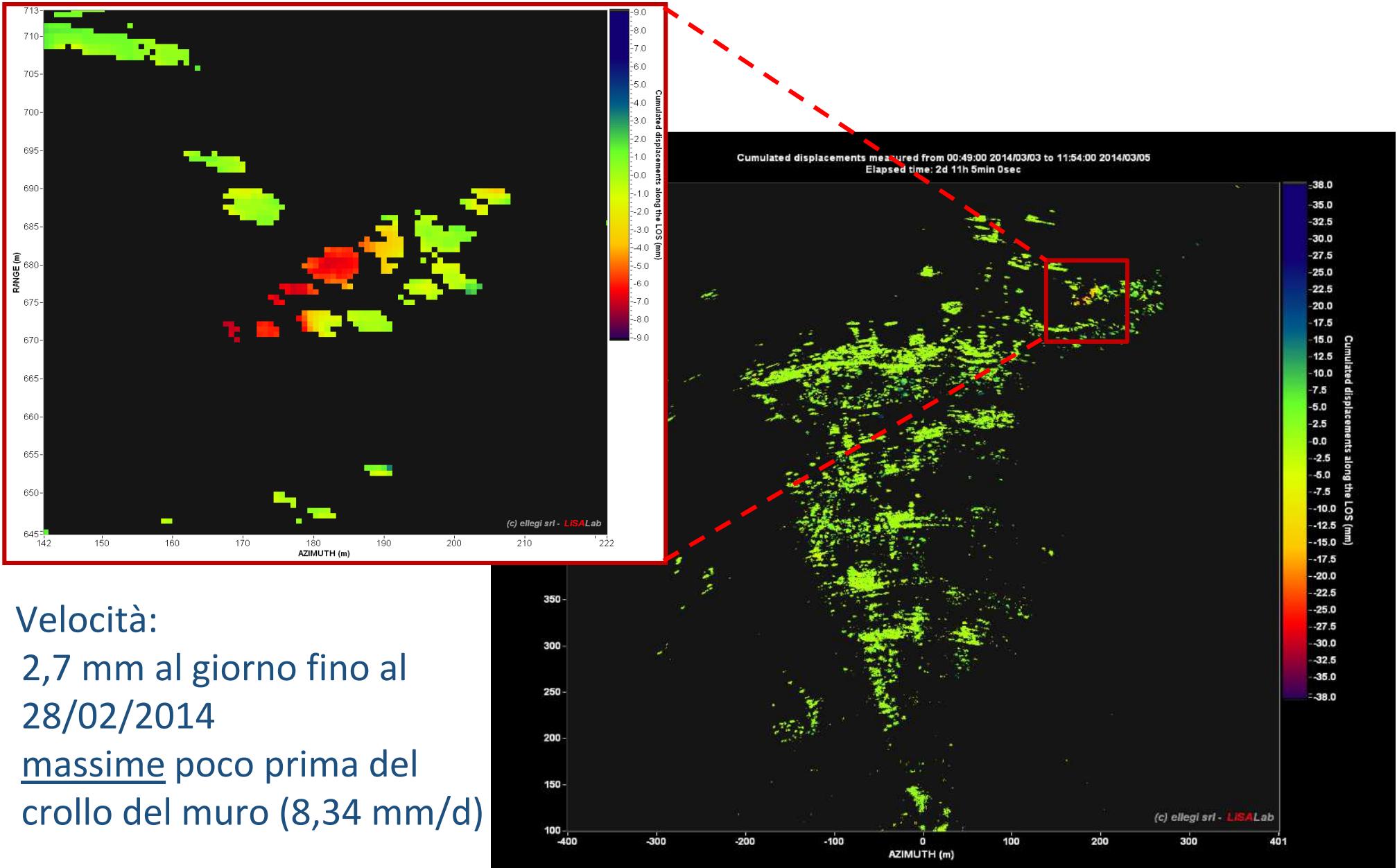


31/1/2014
collapse

3/3/2014
collapse

The monitoring system installed on 19/2/2014 allowed to observe the precursor movements of the 3/3/2014 collapse (allowing the Authorities to take the necessary measures to ensure the population safety)

Mappa degli spostamenti

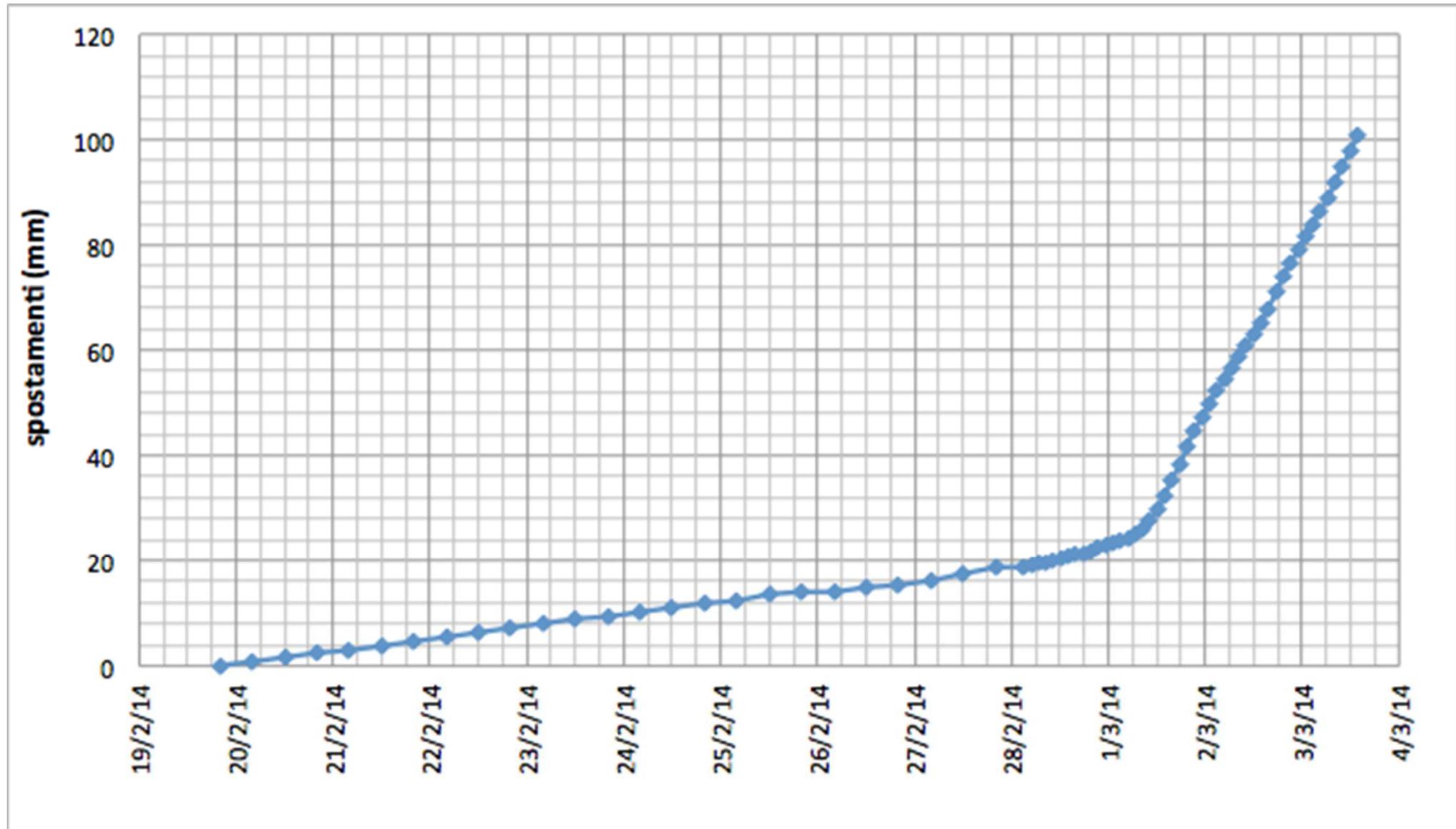


Velocità:

- 2,7 mm al giorno fino al 28/02/2014
- massime poco prima del crollo del muro (8,34 mm/d)

Spostamento totale > 1 metro in 12 giorni (dal 19/2/2014 al 3/3/2014)

Displacements



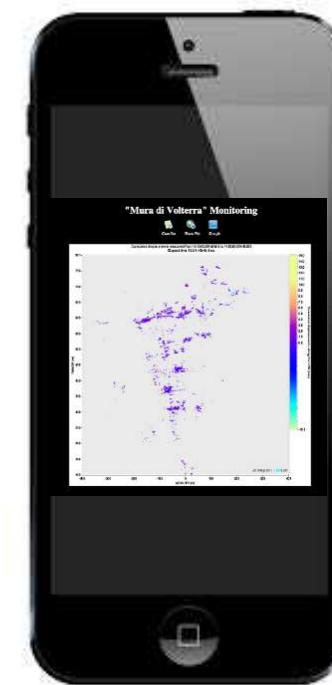
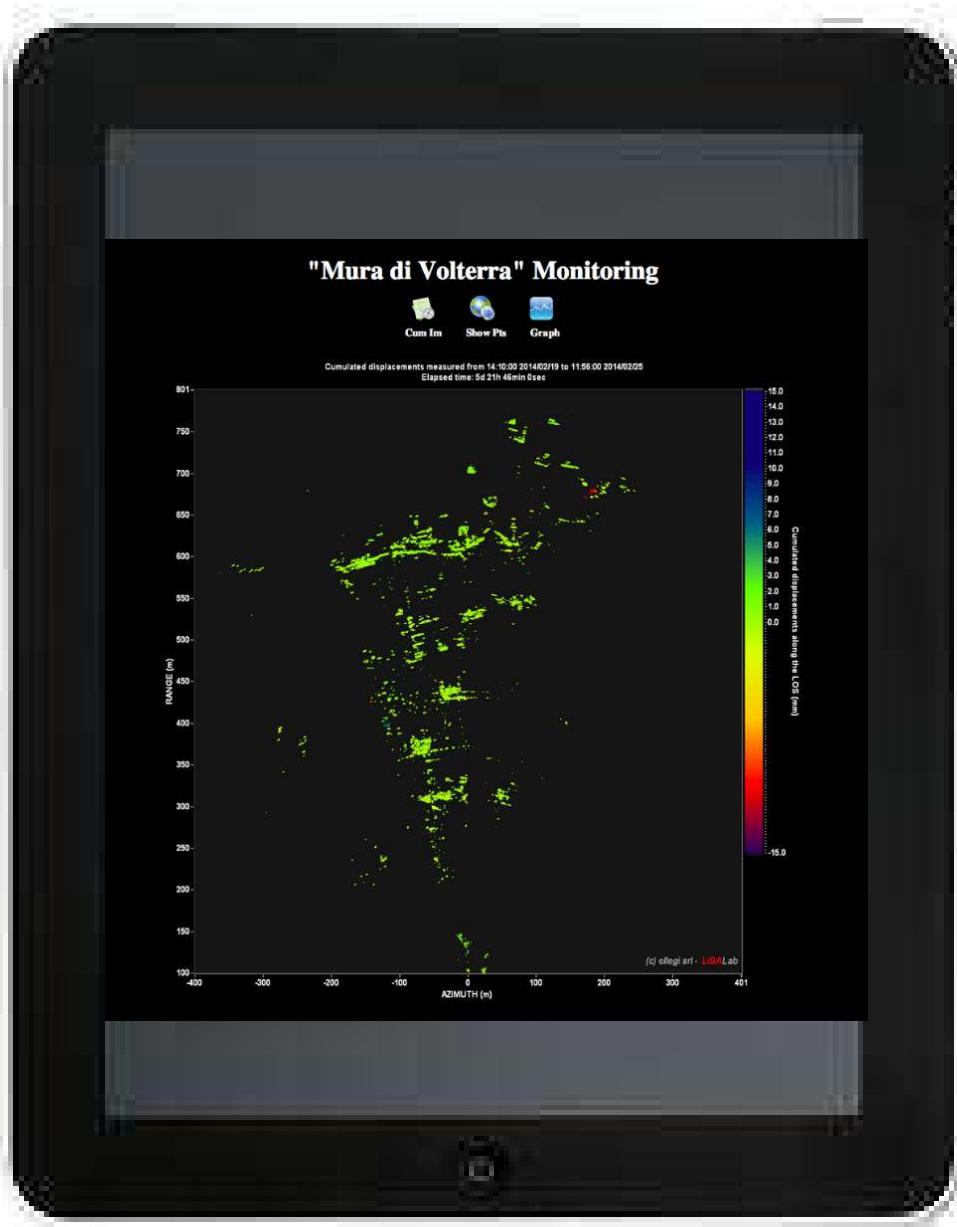
Collapse 3 March 2014



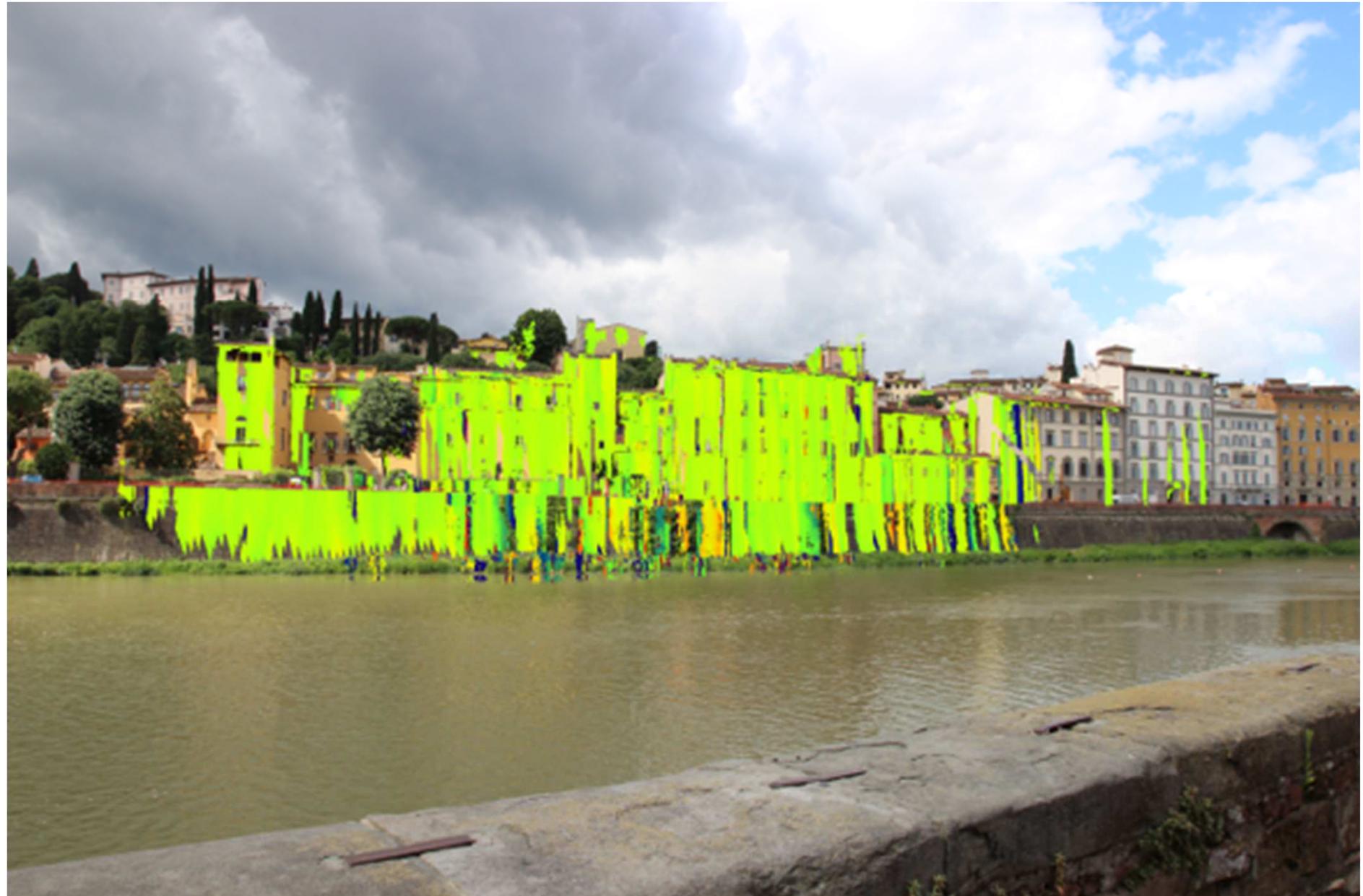
Collapse 3 March 2014



Mobile app



Radar monitoring in Florence



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