

## Resilience management guidelines and Operationalization applied to Urban Transport Environment

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### CRAMSS

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RESOLUTE Workshop  
Athens, 19/10/2016

Co-ordinated by



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# Today's agenda

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- Now • **The CRAMSS – overview**
- 13:00-14:00 • **Focus group discussion:**
  - **CRAMSS features**
  - **CRAMSS scenarios of use**
  - **CRAMSS user requirements**
- 14:00-16:00 • **User testing**





# CRAMSS – Purpose

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- **Collaborative Resilience Assessment and Management Support System**
  - Resilience is a team task.
    - Support collaboration among actors
  - Facilitate coordination of actions
    - Create emergence
  - Reduce the need for bilateral communication.
    - Liberate resources





# CRAMSS – Purpose

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- Collaborative **Resilience Assessment and Management Support System**
  - Visualize the UTS's status
    - Improve effectiveness of response
  - Facilitate the perception of interdependencies
    - Allow for more proactive action
  - Support the application of the ERMG
    - Tackle functional resonance and output variability





# CRAMSS – Purpose

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- Collaborative Resilience Assessment and Management Support System
  - Support individual (locally dispersed) actors
    - The CRAMSS makes suggestions, the actors decide
    - Actors continue using their expert tools
  - Resilience is oriented at operational success
    - The same tools are used in normal conditions and emergencies





# CRAMSS – Purpose

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- Empower (dispersed) expert actors to cope with uncertainty (support distributed decision making).
  - Provide real-time information
  - Connect data to functions in the UTS model
- Provide Decision Support
  - Evacuation DSS: Citizen movement
  - UTM DSS: Individual (street) Traffic Management
  - UPT DSS: Public Transport Management





# CRAMSS – Actuation levels

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- **Street level:** Better use of resources (e.g. street capacities) through the 3 Decision Support Systems (DSS).
- **Operator level:** Supporting operator decision making through status information.
- **Central Decision Maker level:** Putting single operations into a context. Making the whole picture visible.





# CRAMSS – Target group

- »Central Decision Maker«
- UTS sub-system operators
- Mitigation services
  - Civil protection
  - Fire brigades
  - Police
- ???







# CRAMSS – Confidentiality level

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- Most data is from openly available sources
- Some data may come from restricted access sources
- Even open data may, when processed and aggregated, pose the threat of abuse by criminals / terrorists.

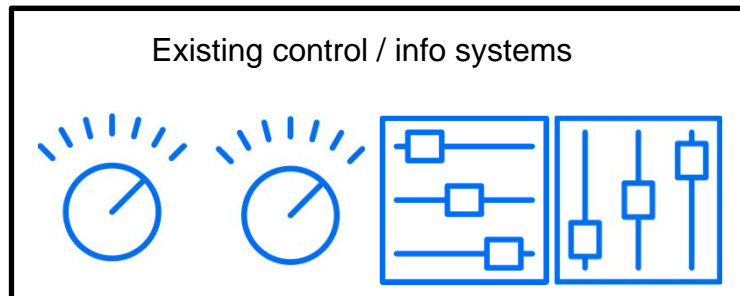
→ Restricted access (individual login credentials)





# CRAMSS – Implementation

- **Extra system used together with commercial / standard tools**



Pictures: Ctrlstudio; Freepic; madebyoliver; SimpleIcon



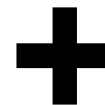
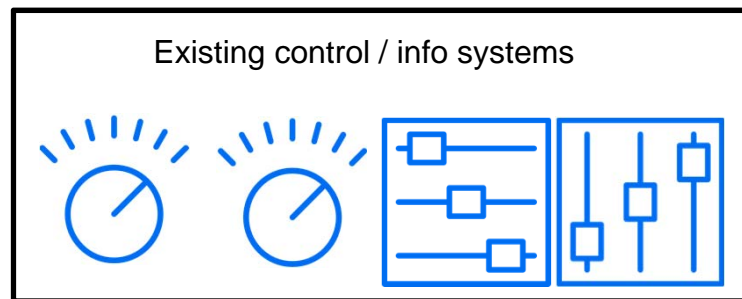
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# CRAMSS – Implementation

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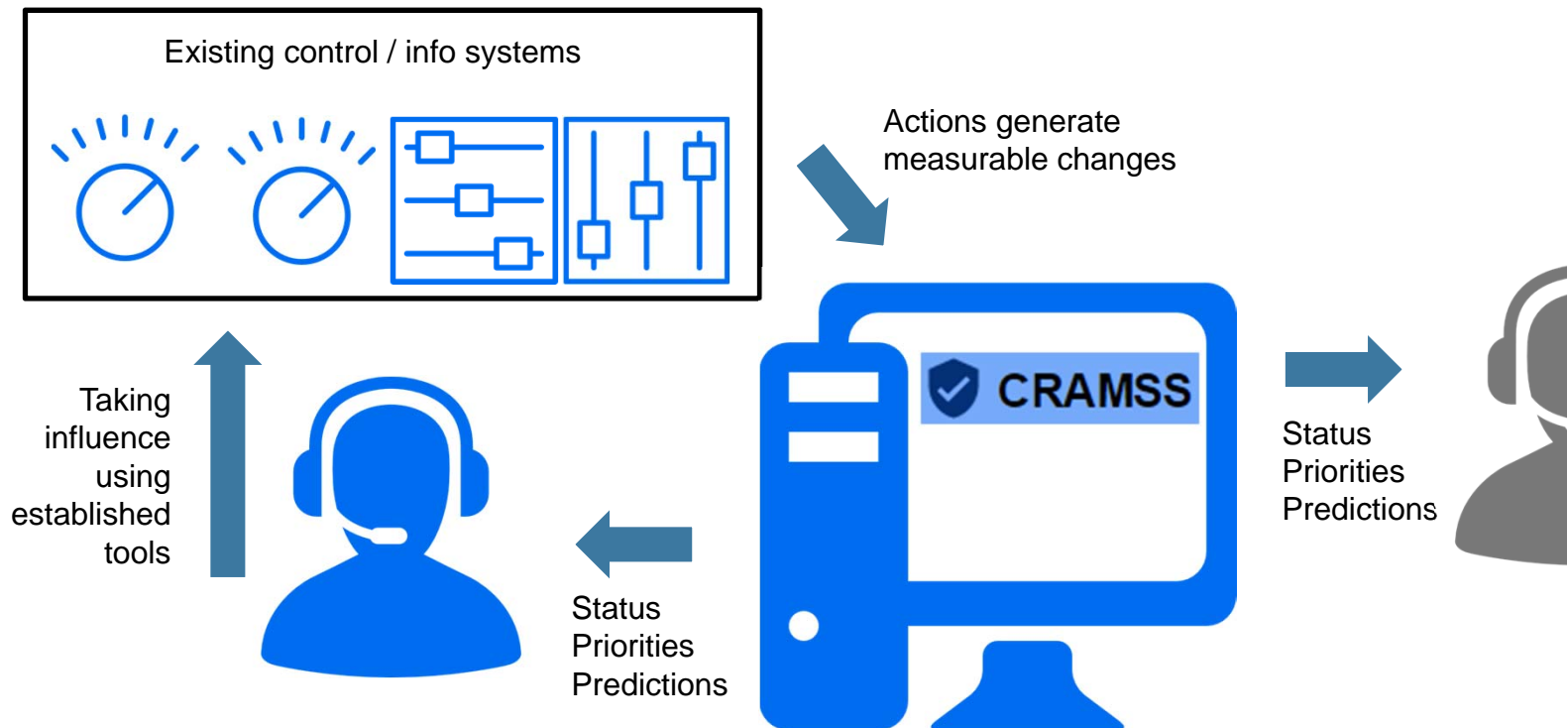
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# CRAMSS – Implementation



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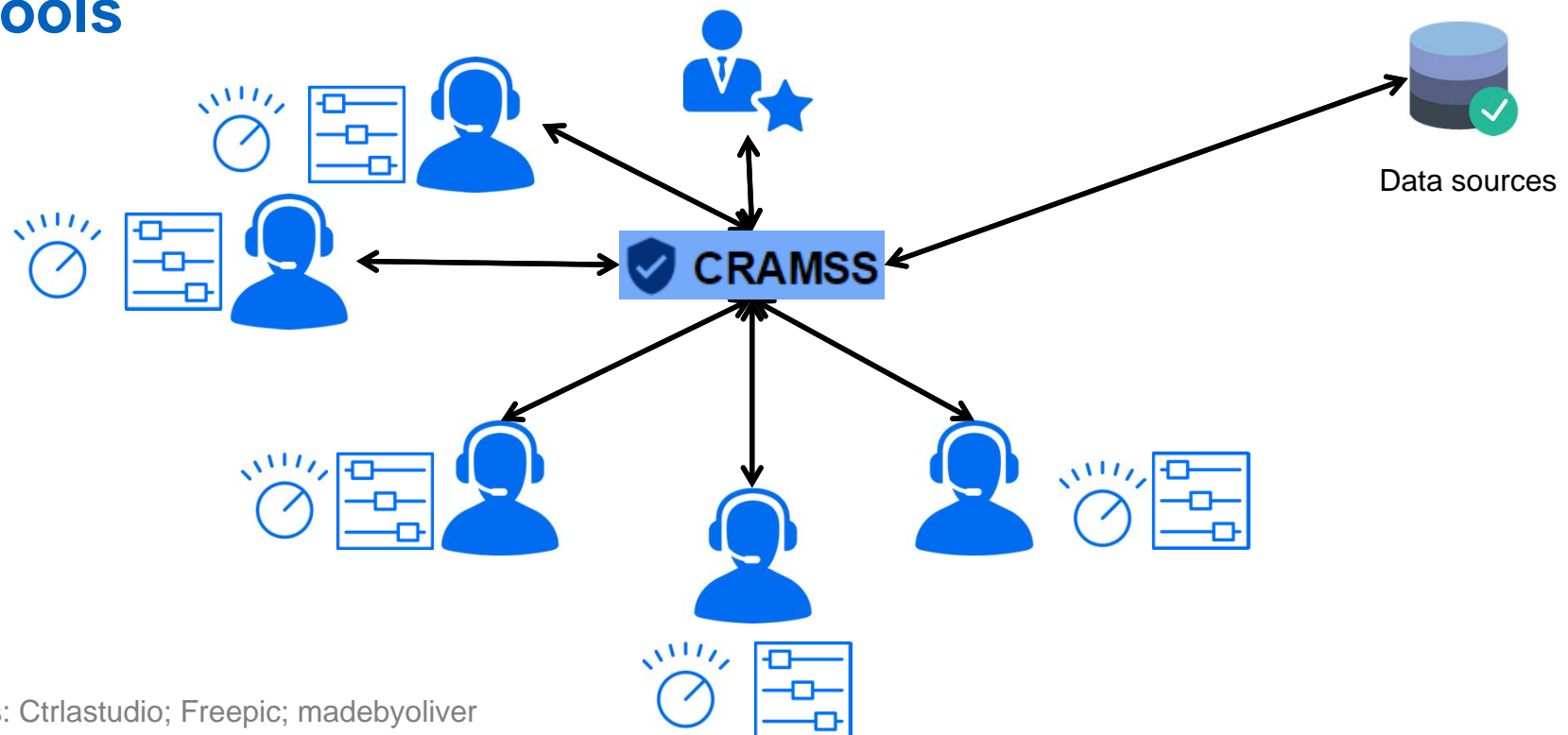


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# CRAMSS – Implementation

- **Extra system used together with commercial / standard tools**



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# CRAMSS – Possible contents

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- **Data from**
  - (open) databases
  - sensors
  - other users
  - citizens
  - ... [to be discussed in the focus group]





# Focus Group Discussion

- Objective: collect and validate **user requirements**
  - Which **information** should the CRAMSS provide users with? How can it overcome current shortcomings?
  - Which **decisions** are most important to be supported by the CRAMSS?
  - **When and how** will actors most likely interact with the CRAMSS?
  - How can we design the CRAMSS for most **efficient interaction**?
  - Which extent of **personalization** is required / desired?
- Organization:
  - Groups of 8-12 persons discussing the potentials of the CRAMSS, guided by an instructor
  - Audio recording. → Consent required.
- Duration:
  - 1 hour





# User tests

- Objective: find out how to improve the current design of the **CRAMSS prototype**
  - Which **elements of the design** are best to be used?
  - Which **structure** of information is recommendable?
  - Which **terminology** should be used?
- Organization:
  - 8 representative users (operators, decision makers, ...) test the CRAMMS prototype sequentially
  - 2 instructors performing 4 tests in a row. Video recording of interaction.
  - Would you like to participate? Please register now.
- Duration per test:
  - ca. 20 minutes.







# Consent form

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- Participation in focus groups and user test requires agreement to
  - Recording data (audio; video; behavioural data) by Fraunhofer IAO
  - Processing of data by Fraunhofer IAO
  - Data will only be used for project purposes
  - Data will only be passed to third parties in aggregated / anonymized form
  - Data is treated according to the German Data Protection Act (BDSG).
- Please sign the consent form if you



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## Contact

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